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After two years of fire, floods and landslides, scenic drive on California 1 is back BY ROSEMARY MCCLURE

og-shrouded cliffs, chilly beaches, misty rainforests. Heaven, less than a six-hour drive from Los Angeles. That's Big Sur: California's wild slice of paradise. ■ We lost this enchanted coastal Eden for nearly two years when fire, floods and landslides made access difficult. But it's back, and just in time. What could be better than a journey along California 1, the nation's premiere scenic highway, while Southern California swelters in the grip of one of the hottest summers on record?

In early August, I escaped the In early August, I escaped the steamy temperatures and smoky skies of Los Angeles to drive the newly reopened Big Sur section of the highway, 309-mile stretch of asphalt from San Simeon to Carmel. I saw windswept Monterey cypress trees, brilliant sunsets, giant redwoods and crashing surfalong registre beaches. surf along Pacific beaches.

surf along Pacine beaches.
The road, constructed by convicts in 1937, can be terrifying, but it's stunning all the same. The last few years have been difficult for Big Surresidents — and for travelers like me who crave the region's breathtaking scenery. The deadly

Soberanes fire, which began in July

Soleranes life, which began in July 2016, burned for nearly three months, destroying nearly 60 homes and more than 132,000 acres. Heavy rains followed, causing flooding and landslides that resulted in the closure of Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge, the region's only competitors points north.

connection to points north. Residents had to hike out to shop for groceries and other ne-cessities. There were no tourists cessities. There were no tourists for more than six months while the bridge was being rebuilt. But the worst was yet to come. In May 2017 the largest recorded slide in Big Sur's history moved

millions of tons of earth, covering more than a quarter mile of California 1 with 35 to 40 feet of dirt and rocks. The road would close for more than a year and was reopened in mid-July.

The closure didn't just affect Big Sur businesses. All along California 1, from San Luis Obispo in the south to Carmel in the Carmel with the Carmel with the control with the south to Carmel Into Carmel

in the south to Carmel in the north, tourists disappeared. In places such as San Simeon,

home to Hearst Castle, hotels and nome to Hearst Castle, notels and restaurants struggled to stay in business. The same was true in Cambria, a pretty village that SEE BIG SUR • E11



ROSEMARY MCCLURE

At top, Vehicles zip along the newly reconstructed Cali-fornia 1 roadway in early Au-gust, site of last year's Mud Creek Slide, the largest such recorded disaster in Big Sur's bistory.

Above, a wooden sculpture, called "Porthole to Big Sur," offers a frame for a beautiful scene at Ragged Point.

At left, plein-air painter Hilary Mills paints the emerald green waters of China Cove at Point Lobos State Natural Reserve



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# **BIG SUR**

FROM E10 straddles a spectacular slice of coastline about 35 miles northwest of San Luis Obispo.

"Even though Cambria is south of the road closure, the blockage caused people to avoid driving Highway 1," said Maureen Hubble, who owns the city's Olallieberry Inn with husband Nelson. "People couldn't get through, so they just didn't come, especially foreign tourists."

"We're so happy that it's reopened," Nelson said. "You can feel the energy in town."

I could feel it, too, when I drove through on my way north. Cambria was bustling. At Old Cambria Marketplace, a combined gas station and store, a long line of cars snaked out to the street, everyone waiting to pay \$4.29 to \$4.69 a gallon for fuel.

I found prices high all along the route.

Farther north on California 1, for instance, I checked the rate for a room at the Motel 6 San Simeon: It was nearly \$300 for that night, a Saturday. And at Ragged Point Inn & Resort, a motel complex with a stunning view of the southern Big Sur coast, I could barely find a place to park, and there were no vacancies.

A few miles north of Ragged Point, I passed the area where the Mud Creek Slide had closed the road; the repaired highway — a \$54-million Caltrans project — is an engineering marvel. But I held my breath as I hurried by, happy that I hadn't been there when the mountainside slid down onto the road.

Before long, I was sailing around scary curves and looking for turnoffs so I could catch a better view of the panoramic vistas below. But many were packed with cars—not surprising, given that it was summer and the road was finally open.

I managed to wedge my car into a spot at Julia Pfeiffer Burns State Park, a visitor favorite, and followed an easy trail to an overlook facing 80-foot-tall McWay Falls. The waterfall is a Big Sur landmark, dropping onto a sandy beach and bright blue-green bay.

An artist stood nearby sketching the scene as a crowd of about 20 people took selfies and scrambled to find a good perch to view the falls. I heard four languages being spoken at the overlook and a quartet of sea lions barking far below.

It was business as usual. Well, almost business as usual. Some trails and campgrounds at the park — and in



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Tourists walk through the indoor Roman Pool at Hearst Castle in San Simeon on the coast along Highway 1 in San Simeon.

### WHAT TO SEE

Here are five places you shouldn't miss, traveling south to north on California 1:

1. Hearst Castle: If you haven't visited William Randolph Hearst's astonishing 115-room hillside mansion in San Simeon, this is your chance. From a staging area near California 1, buses will take you on a winding, five-mile trip to the 127-acre estate and castle built by newspaperman Hearst in the early 1900s. www.hearstcastle.org, (800) 444-4445.

# 2. Elephant Seal Landing and Piedras Blancas Light Station:

These stops precede the ocean's-edge segment of California 1. Elephant Seal Landing is a quick step five miles north of San Simeon; during the winter, you'll see as many as 18,000 of the huge seals beached on the sand.

www.parks.ca.gov/ ?page\_id=26424. Piedras Blancas Light Station,1590 Cabrillo Highway, San Simeon, offers morning tours several days a week. www.blm.gov/ visit/piedras-blancas.

3. State parks: At Julia Pfeiffer Burns State Park (its namesake was a lifelong Big Sur resident and rancher), take a short walk to stunning McWay Falls before continuing to Pfeiffer Big Sur State Park (www.parks.ca.gov/ ?page\_id=5700), where you can hike through the redwoods near the Big Sur River. If you have time, backtrack 11/2 miles south on California 1 and turn right on the 2-mile Sycamore Canyon Road to wild and scenic Pfeiffer Beach, where the surf rears through arched rocks. When it's crowded visitation is limited. I waited four hours before my car was allowed down to the beach.

4. Bixby Creek Bridge: Park at turnouts at the north end of this iconic bridge to take pictures of its single-span concrete arch. As you continue north, watch for sand dunes near Point Sur State Historic Park and Lighthouse, built in 1889. Tours are held Saturdays, Sundays and Wednesdays at this state historic park, www.pointsur.org

5. Point Lobos State Natural Reserve: See tide pools, coves, headlands and meadows at this beautiful 550-acre park. Easy trails will take you along the sea's edge or to high cliffs overlooking the churning waters. www.pointlobos.org

Warning: Take care where you leave your car. I got a \$71 parking ticket at a Big Sur state park.

other areas of Big Sur — are still closed because of the fires and slides, but most are open. (Check state park alerts at parks.ca.gov/ ?page\_id=29841.)

I stopped next at the Hawthorne Gallery, a striking glass-and-steel building featuring local artists and a mazelike outdoor sculpture garden. Big Sur native Shelby Hawthorne was minding the store and took

time to tell me about the eight long months when nearby Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge was closed.

On the plus side, "It was kind of a reset that was much needed for Big Sur residents," she said, explaining that there are usually so many cars and tourists on California 1 that life is hectic.

"We saw animals again, bunnies and mountain lions and covotes. It was like nature



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had a chance to come back.
That part was wonderful."

But it also meant 300 residents had ne way te get out except by hiking a mile overland on a steep mountain trail to shop and go to school. "That got old," she said. "After eight months, we needed access to the outside world again for everyone's well-heing."

well-being."
And they needed travelers to return, because many residents' livelihoods depend on tourism.

Some businesses, such as Ventana Big Sur, a 243-acre luxury resort, shut during the road closure, utilizing the time to renovate. The \$18-million project included refurbishing the hilltop hotel's 59 guest rooms and suites, transforming public areas and adding 15 safari-style tents in a redwood forest for guests who like to "glamp."

The campsites are posh, with luxurious bedding,

## If you go

## WHERE TO STAY

Ventana Big Sur: 48123 California 1, Big Sur; (831) 667-2331, www.ventanabigsur.com. High-season hotel rates from \$1,200 per night, \$750 fall and winter; glamping (luxury tent site) from \$625, \$340 low season.

Big Sur Lodge: 47225 California 1, Big Sur; (831) 667-3100, www.bigsurlodge.com. Mountain cabins in Pfeiffer Big Sur State Park with forest or mountain views. High-season rates from \$309 per night, winter from \$207.

Ragged Point Inn & Resort: 19019 California 1, Ragged Point, Calif.; (805) 927-4502, www.raggedpointinn.com. 17-acre resort at the south end of the Big Sur coast with cliffside cabins, a dining room and fast-food outlet, market, gift shop and hiking trails. High-season rates from \$214 per night, double occupancy; fall and winter rates start at \$142 per night.

Carmel Valley Inn: 1 Old Ranch Road, Carmel-by-the-Sea, Calif. 93923; (855) 687-7262, www.carmelvalleyranch.com. Luxury resort at the north end of the Big

prepane-pewered fire pits and lovely ferest views. But guests need to hike up a hill to the bathroom, just like real camping. And they'll be charged \$650 or more a night for their "glampsite" if they visit in summer when rates are highest.

Ventana, like many other local businesses, was able to open after the Pfeiffer Canyon Bridge got an all-clear last October. But the visitors were coming only from Northern California and tended to visit just for the day.

day.
The real difference occurred in July when the Mud
Creek Slide was cleared,
opening the road from the
south.

"We've been swamped since the second part of the road opened," said Gladys Parada, Ventana's marketing manager. "I was aghast at the volume."

That could spell problems if you're planning on heading north anytime soon. Sur coast with golf, wine tasting, hiking and swimming. High-season rates from \$550 per night, fall and winter rates from \$330.

#### WHERE TO EAT

Nepenthe: 48510 California 1, Big Sur; (831) 667-2345, www.nepenthe.com. You're paying for the view here — 808 feet above the sea but it's worth it. Try Lolly's Roast Chicken, \$32.25, or the Famous Ambrosiaburger, \$18.26.

Deetjen's Big Sur Inn: 48865 California 1, Big Sur; (831) 667-2378, www.deetjens.com/restaurant.html. Try the eggs Benedict, \$13.50, huevos rancheros, \$16.50, or a single giant pancake for \$5.

Big Sur Bakery and Restaurant: 47540 California 1, Big Sur; (831) 667-0520, www.bigsurbakery.com. Roadside coffee house and bakery offers sandwiches, burgers and breakfast in a garden setting.

### **TO LEARN MORE**

Online: www.visitcalifornia.com/destination/spotlight-big-sur and www.bigsurcalifornia.org

I overheard a receptionist at a small B&B telling a caller that "something might open up in September."

But don't give up. This seascape of ocean, beaches and forests is worth seeing for the first time or the 40th.

Big Sur offers some of California's most spectacular scenery. But it has downsides: crowds, pricey accommodations, traffic. All three of these can be remedied off-season, however, when traffic thins and rates decrease

Whether you visit during the summer or off-season, allow enough time to see the region's highlights. A leisurely drive takes about five hours, but you probably won't be able to walk along a beach, hike into the redwoods, dine at a funky Big Sur cafe or see many other sights along the route on that time schedule.

McClure is a freelance writer for the Los Angeles Times.